

6.805 interviews  
15 > 24 / 01 / 2018

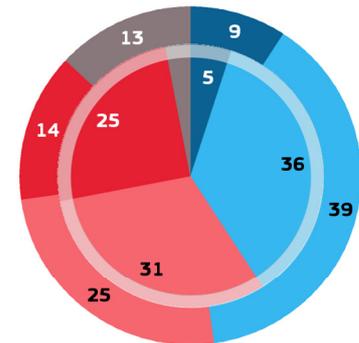
400 interviews  
15 > 24 / 01 / 2018

Methodology: telephone

SPAIN

## 1. PERCEIVED INDEPENDENCE OF COURTS AND JUDGES AMONG COMPANIES

**Q1** From what you know, how would you rate the justice system in (OUR COUNTRY) in terms of the independence of courts and judges? Would you say it is very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad? (%)



EU28 Outer pie ES Inner pie

	EU28		ES	
	2018	2018-2017	2018	2018-2017
Very good	9	+1	5	+5
Fairly good	39	-2	36	+6
Fairly bad	25	+1	31	-10
Very bad	14	+1	25	+7
Don't know	13	-1	3	-8

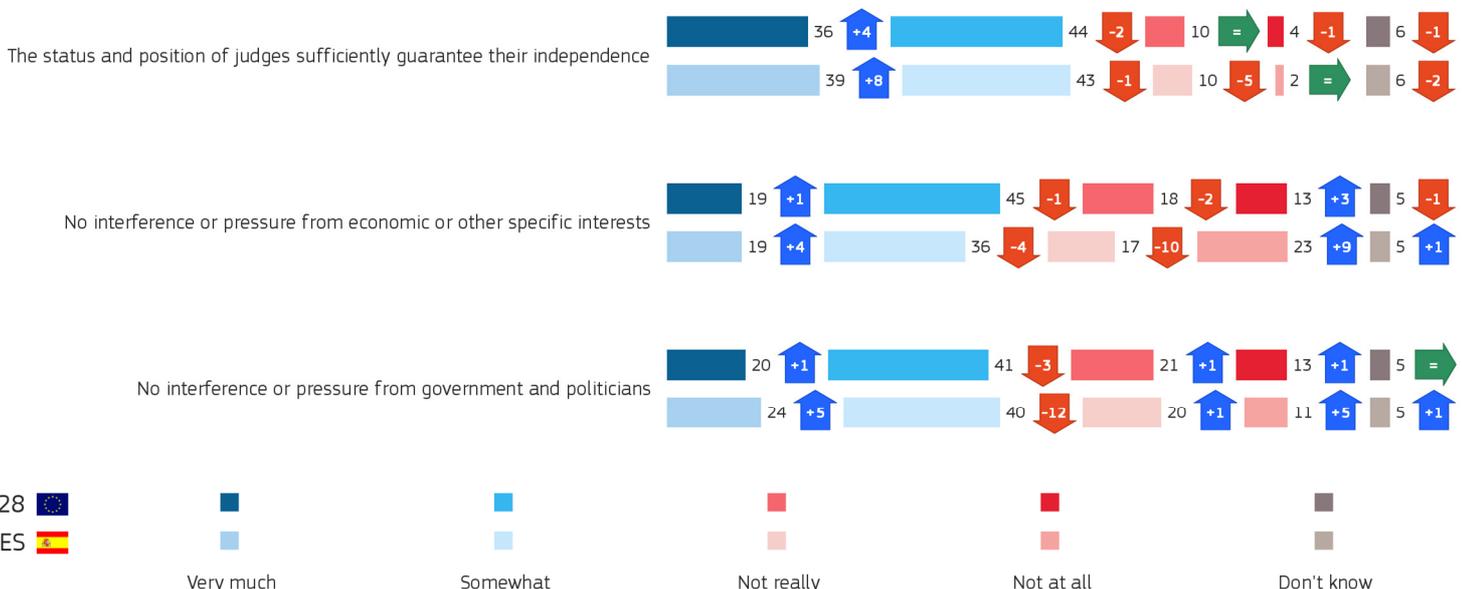
**Q1** From what you know, how would you rate the justice system in (OUR COUNTRY) in terms of the independence of courts and judges? Would you say it is very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad? (%)

Answer: Total 'Good'	EU28	ES
TOTAL	48	41
<b>Company size</b>		
1 to 9 employees	46	39
10 to 49 employees	56	50
50 to 249 employees	62	41
250 employees or more	71	73
<b>Sector grouped (NACE)</b>		
Manufacturing (C)	50	28
Retail (G)	41	41
Services (H/I/J/K/L/M/N/R)	54	42
Industry (D/E/F)	46	48
<b>Involved in a dispute which has gone to court</b>		
Yes	55	40
No	48	41

Socio-demographic breakdown

## 2. MAIN REASONS AMONG COMPANIES FOR THE PERCEIVED INDEPENDENCE OF COURTS AND JUDGES: POSITIVE ASSESSMENTS\*

**Q2b** Could you tell me to what extent each of the following reasons explains your rating of the independence of the justice system in (OUR COUNTRY): (%)



EU28 ES

Very much

Somewhat

Not really

Not at all

Don't know

Evolution 2018-2017

\* Base: companies rating the independence of their national justice system as good



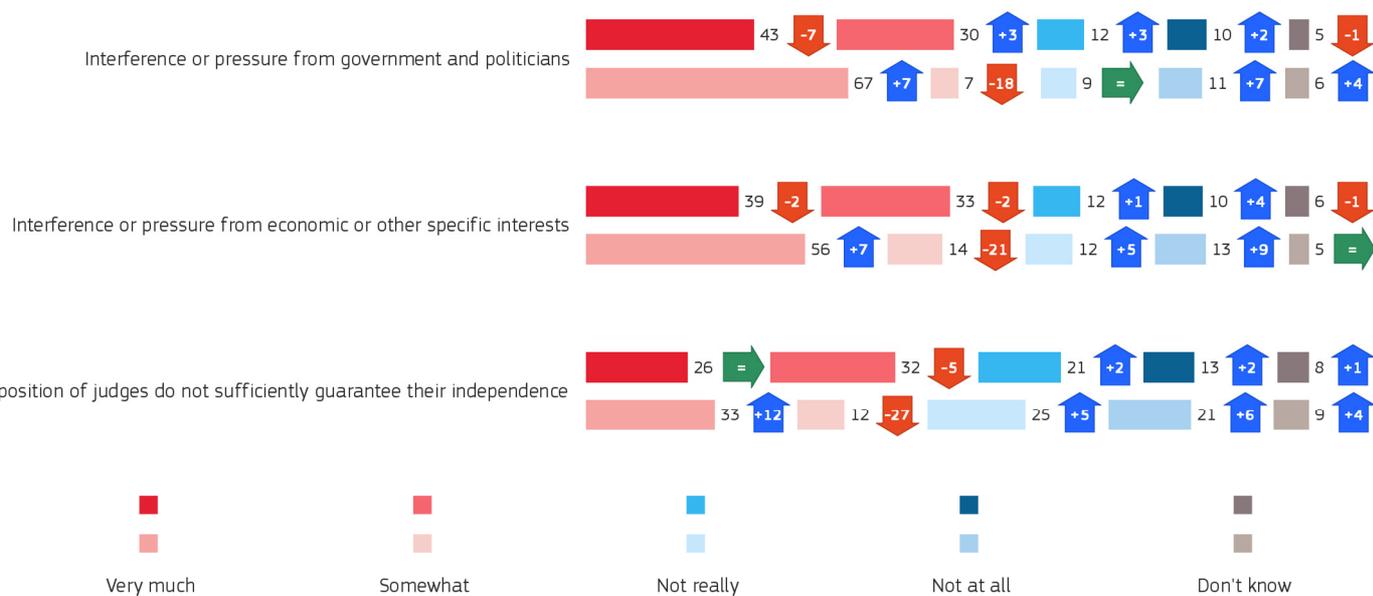
6.805 interviews  
15 > 24 / 01 / 2018

400 interviews  
15 > 24 / 01 / 2018

Methodology: telephone

3. MAIN REASONS AMONG COMPANIES FOR THE PERCEIVED LACK OF INDEPENDENCE OF COURTS AND JUDGES: NEGATIVE ASSESSMENTS\*\*

Q2a Could you tell me to what extent each of the following reasons explains your rating of the independence of the justice system in (OUR COUNTRY): (%)



\*\* Base: companies rating the independence of their national justice system as bad